

Perspective of the non-aligned movements for future!

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Brief history of the non-aligned movements participated by Myanmar

- Non Aligned Movement establish at 1st Sep, 1961. (Belgrade, Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia)



Brief history of the non-aligned movements participated by Myanmar

- Founding leaders;



Brief history of the non-aligned movements participated by Myanmar

- The term "non-alignment" was established in 1953 at the United Nations. Nehru used the phrase in a 1954 speech in Colombo, Sri Lanka. In this speech, Zhou Enlai and Nehru described the Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence to be used as a guide for Sino-Indian relations.
- The five principles were;
 1. Mutual respect for each other's territorial integrity and sovereignty.
 2. Mutual non-aggression.
 3. Mutual non-interference in domestic affairs.
 4. Equality and mutual benefit.
 5. Peaceful co-existence.

Brief history of the non-aligned movements participated by Myanmar

- Myanmar farewell to the NAM at 1979 (the sixth conference of heads of states of governments)

BURMA'S FAREWELL TO THE NONALIGNED MOVEMENT

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THE SIXTH CONFERENCE of Heads of State or Government of the nonaligned countries held in Havana in September 1979 once again revealed a number of serious fissures in the nonaligned movement. They were dramatically highlighted by the speech of the Burmese Foreign Minister, U Myint Maung, who led his country's delegation to the summit conference. The speech though lasting barely five minutes "stunned the delegates" and was characterized as a "bombshell statement". The reasons which prompted the Government of Burma to adopt the posture which it did, should not be treated as an isolated or one-time phenomenon. It symbolized a feeling which was shared by some other delegations and it may have long-term consequences for the movement in the years ahead.

- Myanmar join again to NAM around 1990s.

Current situation on Global Politics

- World order changing; Unipolarity to Multipolarity. (USA+NATO, EU, Russia, China, India, BRICS, SCO)



SHANGHAI COOPERATION ORGANISATION



Current situation on Global Politics

- Military, Economics and Political Balancing. (Technologies based modern warfare, Petrol dollar revolution, New dimension of international relations.)

Petrodollar

Petrodollar denotes the US dollar globally exchanged for crude oil exports.



Current situation on Global Politics

- Extreme globalism vs. National states. (Most of the global standards created by western country may harm the national identity, traditional norms and civilization.)



Expectation on future non-aligned movements

- To maintain the regional and global stability situation.
- To avoid the conflict between states.
- To support the economic and social developments among the states.
- Leading role in humanitarian and disaster relief process.
- Focus on global peace process and negotiation between opponents.

Perspective of non-aligned movements

- NAM how to maintain the five principles? It's available or not? (National interest and international norms conflict)
- NAM can respect the core value of the states or not? (Social, traditional culture and religion)
- NAM can withstand for extremist globalization or not? (Ideology conflict & social disturbance)
- Myanmar standing and perspective of NAM

Conclusion

- Every states need to focus on national interest, national security and national identity. So, the implementation of NAM's are formed by different perspective.
- According to the current global situation, NAM process need to more flexible, reliable and adaptable.
- NAM's should be support on world peace process and not for political playground.

THANK YOU FOR YOUR PARTICIPATION!